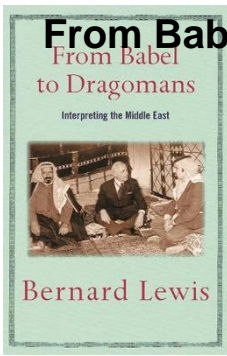


From Babel To Dragomans Interpreting The Middle East Bernard Lewis



FROM BABEL TO DRAGOMANS INTERPRETING THE MIDDLE EAST BERNARD LEWIS

from babel to dragomans pdf

A dragoman was an interpreter, translator, and official guide between Turkish, Arabic, and Persian-speaking countries and polities of the Middle East and European embassies, consulates, vice-consulates and trading posts. A dragoman had to have a knowledge of Arabic, Persian, Turkish, and European languages.

Dragoman - Wikipedia

Origins and definition. Religious narration (including sermons) may be pronounced in a variety of settings and at various times. The khutbah, however, refers to khutbat al-jum'a, usually meaning the address delivered in the mosque at weekly (usually Friday) and annual rituals. Other religious oratory and occasions of preaching are described as dars (a lesson) or waz (an admonition), and their ...

Khutbah - Wikipedia

modifier - modifier le code - modifier Wikidata Bernard Lewis , né le 31 mai 1916 à Stoke Newington , un quartier dans Londres et mort le 19 mai 2018 à Voorhees Township au New Jersey , est un historien de citoyen britannique à sa naissance, il a également acquis la nationalité américaine et israélienne . Professeur émérite des études sur le Moyen-Orient à l'université de ...